Contents

Starter
Vocabulary and Grammar 1–2

Unit 1
Vocabulary: free time activities, skills and abilities
Grammar: present simple and present continuous
Consolidation worksheets 3–4
Extension worksheets 5–6

Unit 2
Vocabulary: literature, professions
Grammar: past simple, was /were, could /couldn’t
Consolidation worksheets 7–8
Extension worksheets 9–10

Unit 3
Vocabulary: weather, natural disasters
Grammar: past continuous, adverbs, past simple and past continuous
Consolidation worksheets 11–12
Extension worksheets 13–14

Unit 4
Vocabulary: geography and landscape, animals
Grammar: comparatives and superlatives, a /an, some, any
Consolidation worksheets 15–16
Extension worksheets 17–18

Unit 5
Vocabulary: science, science in the classroom
Grammar: will /won’t, first conditional
Consolidation worksheets 19–20
Extension worksheets 21–22

Unit 6
Vocabulary: jobs and chores, money and shopping
Grammar: be going to, future time expressions, would like
Consolidation worksheets 23–24
Extension worksheets 25–26

Unit 7
Vocabulary: transport, verbs of movement (1)
Grammar: present perfect
Consolidation worksheets 27–28
Extension worksheets 29–30

Unit 8
Vocabulary: sport and competitions, verbs of movement (2)
Grammar: present perfect + for and since, present perfect and past simple
Consolidation worksheets 31–32
Extension worksheets 33–34

Unit 9
Vocabulary: personal issues, health
Grammar: should /shouldn’t, must /mustn’t, tense review
Consolidation worksheets 35–36
Extension worksheets 37–38

Answer key 39–45
Celebrations

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- birthday
- carnival
- Christmas
- Easter
- Halloween
- wedding

Congratulations on your _wedding_. We hope you’ll be very happy together.

1 ________ is a family celebration. People decorate a tree, give presents and eat turkey.

2 I love ________. I usually wear a witch’s costume!

3 The ________ bunny puts chocolate eggs in the garden.

4 Mum always bakes a cake on my ________.

5 Rio de Janeiro has the biggest ________ in the world in February.

Clothes

2 Look at the pictures and complete the puzzle.

3 What are you wearing? Write five sentences.

- I am wearing a blue T-shirt
- __________________________
- __________________________
- __________________________
- __________________________

Across

2 S

3 C

4 A

5 R

6 F

7

8

9

Down

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Photocopy me!
Dates
1 Match 1–6 with a–f.

1 24/12/2012  a) The fourth of April, nineteen ninety-eight.
3 1/1/1999  c) The twenty-fourth of December, two thousand and twelve.
4 31/10/2000  d) The twenty-fifth of December, two thousand and one.
5 25/12/2001  e) The fourth of July, nineteen eighty-two.

can / can’t
4 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

I ☐ can ☐ speak English, Chinese and German.
1 I ☐ play a musical instrument.
2 I ☐ play tennis.
3 I ☐ make a cake.
4 I ☐ count to 100 in English.

be: affirmative and negative
5 Circle the correct words.

They ☐ are / is 14 years old.
1 He ☐ is not / am not from Germany.
2 I ☐ am / aren’t ten years old.
3 She ☐ is / are my best friend.
4 We ☐ isn’t / aren’t from London.
5 Madrid ☐ is / am the capital of Spain.

be: questions and short answers
6 Order the words to make questions. Then write short answers.

good at / Are you / English ? ( ✓ )
Are you good at English? Yes, I am.
1 New York / Is / the capital / of the USA ? ( ✗ )
2 Hassan and Pablo / Are / English names ? ( ✗ )
3 Is / your teacher / that / over there ? ( ✓ )
4 Sevilla and Barcelona / Are / big cities ? ( ✓ )
5 Are / an English student / you ? ( ✓ )

Possessive adjectives
2 Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives.

Lucy's dress is red and her shoes are red too.
1 Tom's trousers are blue and his shirt is red.
2 Mum's coat is black and her scarf is pink.
3 I'm wearing a leather jacket with new jeans.
4 They have new shoes, but their socks are old.
5 We like fashion. Her favourite shop is Zara.

Possessive 's
3 Circle the correct words.

Jane's / Janes hair is brown.
1 Phil's / Phils' jeans are blue.
2 The boys' / boys trainers are white.
3 Tina's / Tinas' hair is brown and curly.
4 The dogs' / dogs are wearing coats.
5 Jack's / Jacks' coat is red.
Free time activities

1 Match the words to form free time activities.

1 go
2 go to a
3 go to the
4 hang out
5 listen to
6 send
7 play
8 do
9 go to a
10 chat

a) concert
b) online
c) shopping
d) café
e) water sports
f) with your friends
g) text messages
h) volleyball
i) gym
j) music

2 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 1.

We often play volleyball at the beach at the weekend.
1 Do you ______________ during lessons? No, we can’t use our phones in class.
2 I ______________ every day and do an hour of exercise.
3 I ______________ all the time. Justin Bieber and Beyoncé are my favourite singers.
4 The boys ______________ at the lake in the summer. They love surfing.
5 I can ______________ to my friends on my smartphone.

Skills and abilities

3 Label the pictures.

1 sing
2 play
3 paint
4 cook
5 swim

4 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 3.

I ______________ in the school choir. It’s great fun.
1 My sister can __________ the guitar very well.
2 My dad ___________ his motorbike to work.
3 That woman is a very good artist. She __________ very well.
4 My brother ___________ delicious cakes.
5 This is my dog, Rex. He can ___________ tricks.
Present simple: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the sentences with the present simple form of the verbs in brackets.

1 I ________ (not like) going to summer camps.
2 Jack ________ (like) doing sports.
3 Tina ________ (enjoy) playing the piano.
4 They ________ (not go) to the gym every day.
5 We always ________ (surf) the internet in our free time.
6 ________ (not speak) Japanese.

Present simple: questions and answers

2 Circle the correct words. Then complete the short answers.

1 Do / Does you like adventure parks?
   Yes, I ________
2 Do / Does you and your friend go shopping every weekend?
   No, ________.
3 Do / Does she surf the internet at the weekend?
   Yes, ________.
4 Do / Does they do water sports in the sea?
   No, ________.
5 Do / Does you listen to music at home?
   Yes, ________.
6 Do / Does he go to the gym every morning?
   No, ________.

Present continuous

3 Complete the sentences using the present continuous.

1 (I / look) ________ for information on activity camps on the internet.
2 (The children / surf) ________ in the sea.
3 (They / play) ________ volleyball.
4 (They / laugh) ________ in this photo, so I think they're having fun.
5 (The boy / sing) ________ on a stage.
6 There's a girl next to the boy. (She / not sing) _________. She's dancing.

Present continuous: questions and answers

4 Order the words to make questions. Then match the questions with answers a–f.

1 are / doing / What / you ?
   ________
2 Where / is / going / she ?
   ________
3 singing / Why / you / are ?
   ________
4 are / singing / you / What ?
   ________
5 Why / trainers / are / wearing / they ?
   ________
6 Are / lunch / cooking / you / today ?
   ________

5 Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1 I ________ how to play the guitar.
2 My friends ________ (go) to a concert now, but I can't because I have an exam tomorrow.
3 Tom always ________ (tell) jokes at parties.
4 Jane ________ (not hang out) with her friends. She's at home with her parents.
5 I ________ (not like) chatting online all the time. I prefer talking to people.
Free time activities

1 Match the activities in the box with the definitions.

chat online do watersports go to a concert
go to a café hang out with friends
send text messages surf the internet

Do activities on the water, such as surfing or sailing. _do watersports__

1 Look for information online. ____________
2 Talk to people on the internet. ____________
3 Go to a coffee shop. ____________
4 Write and send short messages on your mobile phone. ____________
5 Meet your friends and do something. ____________
6 Listen to and watch your favourite band. ____________

2 Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box. Use the correct form of the verb.

go for a run go shopping go to a concert
go to the gym listen to music
play computer games play volleyball

My brother loves _playing computer games_ on his X-box.

1 My dad ____________ every Saturday morning. He's training for the marathon.
2 We ____________ after school on Monday and Wednesday. We have a good team.
3 I ____________ on my MP3 player on the bus.
4 My friend and I ____________ at the shopping centre on Saturdays.
5 Nicolas ____________. I think Rihanna is singing.
6 I ____________ on Saturdays. I like the dance classes.

Skills and abilities

3 Circle the correct words.

My little sister _sings / dances_ all the time: in the shower, in the car and when she does her homework.

1 I don't _speak French / cook_ very often. I don't enjoy it and Mum makes better food than me.
2 My mum always _bakes a cake / does tricks_ for my birthday. She has a special recipe.
3 Jack’s uncle _rides a motorbike / drives a car_ to work. It is faster than going by car.
4 We _don’t speak French / don’t cook_. However, we are learning English and German.
5 Fran’s dog can _tell jokes / do tricks_. He can dance on two legs.
6 She _sings good songs / tells good jokes_. Everyone always laughs.
7 I am _acting / dancing_ in the school play. I’m the villain!
8 They _play musical instruments / draw pictures_ in nursery school. The teacher puts them on the wall.
9 Dad _drives a car / does tricks_. It’s red and it goes very fast.
10 James _sings / writes songs_ for his band. He doesn’t sing them because he's shy.
Present simple: affirmative, negative and questions

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

- **cook**  - **go**  - **not play**  - **not tell**  - **paint**  - **play**  - **speak**

He doesn’t tell jokes, he prefers dancing and singing.

1. ______ you ______ a musical instrument?

2. Mr Smith ______ pictures of landscapes and sells them to tourists.

3. They ______ computer games during the week. They can only play them at the weekend.

4. ______ he ______ to the gym every day?

5. I ______ English at school and Spanish at home with my parents.

6. ______ your mother ______ traditional food?

Present simple and present continuous

3 Complete the questions and answers using the present simple or continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1. **Does** your brother **go** to the gym very often? Yes, he **goes** every day.

2. What language **does** those girls **speak** at the moment? I’m not sure. I **think** it’s Polish.

3. What **are** you **doing** a photo of? The old church. It **looks** so beautiful with the sun shining on the roof.

4. Where **are** we **going** the exam today? The teacher **says** it’s in the main hall.

5. What **are** you **watching**? A DVD. It’s the new Superman film. ______ you ______ to watch it too?

Cumulative grammar

4 Complete the dialogue.

**John:** Hi! What (1) **are you doing** ?

**Tim:** Hi, John. I (2) ______ online with some new friends.

**John:** Great. Who (3) ______ they?

**Tim:** Well, this is Joe. He’s very sporty. Today he (4) ______ volleyball, but the team is on a break right now. That’s Tom. He’s always online. He (5) ______ computer games all the time, but he also likes chatting.

**John:** I (6) ______ chatting online, but I prefer to surf the internet. You can learn so much. Is George in the group?

**Tim:** No, he (7) ______. He (8) ______ computers very much. He’s more artistic. Right now he (9) ______ in a play at the Queen’s Theatre. In his free time, he (10) ______ songs and (11) ______ the guitar.
Literature

1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

1 A story we tell young children. It has magical events.
2 The main character in the book solves a crime.
3 This book gives information about a city or country.
4 A book that helps you bake nice cakes.
5 The characters in the story can travel into the future.
6 A fiction book about events in the past.
7 The author tells the story of his life in this book.
8 A book that tells the life story of another person.
9 A book of poems.
10 The mystery word is: __________.

Professions

2 Order the letters and label the pictures.

Order the letters and label the pictures.

cnarde ehatelt inamcuis inoilipatc leprxore lopit ntrewe otsatunar tarpien teinstics

3 Complete the sentences using some of the words from exercise 2.

Neil Armstrong was the first __________ to walk on the Moon.

1 Vanessa Mae is an excellent _________. She plays the violin.
2 Usain Bolt is an amazing _________. He won the 100 m Olympic gold medal in 2012.
3 Mariano Rajoy is a Spanish _________. He is in the Partido Popular.
4 Beyoncé is a good _________ and singer.
5 Pablo Picasso was a famous Spanish _________.
6 Vasco da Gama, an _________ from Portugal, sailed from Europe to India.
Past simple: affirmative and negative

1 Rewrite the sentences so they are true.

Mariano Rajoy wasn’t president of Spain in 2013.

Mariano Rajoy was president of Spain in 2013.

1 David Beckham didn’t play football for England.

2 Steve Jobs didn’t work at Apple.

3 Shakespeare wrote science fiction novels.

4 Rowan Atkinson didn’t perform at the Edinburgh festival.

5 Rafael Nadal didn’t win the French Open in 2013.

Past simple: questions and short answers

2 Order the words to make questions. Then write short answers.

Did your friends go to the cinema on Saturday?

Yes, they did.

1 you / read / The Hunger Games / at the weekend / Did ? (✔)

2 you a text message / I / Did / send ? (✗)

3 your brother / study maths / Did / at university ? (✔)

was / were

3 Complete the sentences with was, wasn’t, were or weren’t.

1 There ________ any people in the park.

2 ________ the play good? No, it ________.

3 My friends ________ outside the cinema. They ________ inside buying popcorn.

4 Sir Arthur Conan Doyle ________ a writer. His famous character, Sherlock Holmes, ________ a detective.

5 Buzz Aldrin ________ the first man on the Moon. Neil Armstrong ________ the first.

6 ________ Pippa and Sean in the library this afternoon? No, they ________.

could / couldn’t

4 Circle the correct words.

I’m good at languages now, but I could / couldn’t speak English when I was six.

1 I could / couldn’t see the stage because the man in front was very tall!

2 We could / couldn’t look around the rooms in the Sherlock Holmes Museum. We saw lots of his possessions.

3 The singer wasn’t very good. She could / couldn’t remember the words of the song!

4 The TV was noisy. Mum could / couldn’t hear the person on the phone.

5 Could / Couldn’t you understand the play?

Yes, I could / couldn’t.
Literature

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

adventure story  autobiography
biography  comic novel  cookery book
detective novel  fairy tales  historical novel
romantic novel  thriller  travel guides

My mum loves cooking so I bought her a Jamie Oliver _____________.
1 Lonely Planet makes _____________. It really made me laugh.
2 Life, Love and Texting is a romantic novel and a _____________.
3 Tom Oldfield wrote Rafael Nadal, a _____________ about the famous tennis player.
4 The Lightning Thief is about a boy called Percy Jackson who is brave and clever, and does lots of exciting things. This is an _____________.
5 Nelson Mandela told the story of his life in his _____________.
6 The Bourne Identity is a _____________ about a man who starts learning about his past. Someone wants to kill him!
7 Cinderella and Snow White are two very famous _____________.
8 Michael Morpurgo wrote the great _____________ Toro Toro! The events happen in Spain during the Civil War.
9 Eight Great Sherlock Holmes Stories is about Sherlock Holmes and how he finds the criminal. He is very clever and always does the right work to find the criminal. This is a _____________.
10 Beautiful Creatures is a wonderful _____________ It is about the love that grows between Ethan and Lena.

Professions

2 Complete the definitions.

A ___________ is someone who does portraits of people.
1 A ___________ is someone who flies a plane or helicopter.
2 An ___________ is someone who designs or builds a road, bridge or building.
3 An ___________ is someone who flies in space.
4 An ___________ is someone who competes in sports such as running, long jump or javelin.
5 A ___________ is someone who investigates and discovers new facts.
6 A ___________ is someone who plays an instrument like the piano, violin or oboe.
7 A ___________ is someone who makes people laugh.
8 A ___________ is someone who works in government.
9 An ___________ is someone who designs and makes something new.
10 An ___________ is someone who finds new places in the world.

3 Circle the correct words.

Charlie Chaplin was an excellent painter / actor.
1 Carmen Amaya was an amazing writer / dancer who came from Spain.
2 Pablo Picasso was a wonderful painter / writer who was born in Málaga, Spain.
3 Buzz Aldrin is not as famous as Neil Armstrong because he was the second pilot / astronaut to walk on the Moon.
4 Tim Berners-Lee is the computer scientist / engineer who invented the World Wide Web.
5 Barack Obama is an inventor / a politician who became the first black president of the USA.
Past simple

1. Complete these sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.
   come  find  hate  not think  see  wish

   Jane ______ she was on holiday.

   1. They ______ the Shakespeare play. It was too tragic for them.
   2. I ______ J.K. Rowling in a shop yesterday, but I didn’t say anything.
   3. He ______ an old painting in the attic and it could be valuable.
   4. We ______ the festival would be so much fun. It was brilliant!
   5. My brother ______ first in a writing competition last week.

could / couldn’t

4. Complete the sentences with could or couldn’t.

   I ______ speak English when I was two.
   1. My younger brother ______ see the stage, so I changed places with him.
   2. When he was young, dad ______ play the guitar and sing well. He’s a natural musician.
   3. I ______ finish my homework last night. It was very difficult.
   4. They ______ speak two languages because their mother was English and their father was Spanish.
   5. I ______ read from an early age. I loved books.

was / were

2. Complete the text with was / wasn’t or were / weren’t.

   We went to see a play last night. It (1) ______ Shakespeare's comedy Much Ado About Nothing. It (2) ______ very good and we laughed all the way through. There (3) ______ some very good actors. The main actor, who played Benedict, (4) ______ excellent. But I think they need to improve their publicity. The theatre (5) ______ full. In fact, there (6) ______ many people in the audience at all.

Past simple: questions

3. Write questions using the past simple. Then write the answers.

   Who / be / Michael Jackson? (a pop star)
   ______
   ______
   ______
   ______
   ______

   Who / write / the Harry Potter books? (J.K. Rowling)
   ______

   Christopher Columbus / discover Australia? (No)
   ______

Cumulative grammar

5. Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the words in the box.

   be  do  go  know  look  surf  travel

   Jane: Hi! What (1) ______ you doing?
   Paula: I (2) ______ the internet. I need some information on explorers in the 16th century. It’s my history homework.

   Jane: Right. Well, I (3) ______ about Christopher Columbus and Amerigo Vespucci.
   Paula: So do I. I (4) ______ for some other explorers now. Who (5) ______ Vasco da Gama?

   Jane: I don’t know.
   Paula: Here we are. He was a Portuguese explorer. He was the first European to reach India.

   Jane: When (6) ______ he ______ to India?
   Paula: In 1498.

   Jane: He (7) ______ to India again in 1502, but that trip was not so successful.
Weather

1 Find eleven weather words in the wordsquare.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L</th>
<th>S</th>
<th>U</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Y</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>H</th>
<th>Y</th>
<th>I</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>Z</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>R</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>W</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>U</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>E</td>
<td>Y</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

blizzards cloudy foggy heatwave icy stormy thunder windy

The south was __________ and there was rain in the afternoon.
1 It was very ________ in Scotland. Drivers couldn’t see where they were going.
2 It was ________ in the west of England, which was good for windsurfers and kite flyers.
3 There was a ________ in southern Europe. Temperatures rose to 35 degrees.
4 In Canada there were _________. The snow was falling very heavily.
5 The roads across Russia were very ________ as temperatures fell to -20°C.
6 In South America, it was _________. There was a lot of ________ and lightning.

Natural disasters

3 Label the pictures.

volcano

1 ________  2 ________

3 ________  4 ________

5 ________  6 ________

4 Circle the correct words.

The ______________ in Mexico is erupting again.

The volcano / drought in Mexico is erupting again.

1 Oklahoma often has earthquakes / tornados. The strong winds destroy buildings there.
2 There were several wildfires / avalanches in the French Alps last year.
3 There was a drought / flood in Hungary in 2013. There was a lot of water in people’s homes.
4 The Black Forest wildfire / drought destroyed a large area of land in Colorado.
5 There are a lot of floods / droughts in African countries because it doesn't rain very often.
6 Earthquakes / Hurricanes often happen in southern USA in September. The storms are very bad, with strong winds.
Past continuous: affirmative and negative

1 Complete the sentences using the past continuous.

ski ✗ ice-skate ✓
Jack wasn’t skiing.
He was ice-skating.

swim ✓ play tennis ✗
Jane was swimming. She was playing tennis.

2 do their homework ✓ watch TV ✗
The children were doing their homework. They were watching TV.

read ✗ sleep ✓
I was reading. I was sleeping.

sing ✓ act ✗
We were singing. We were acting.

snow ✓ rain ✗
It was snowing. It was raining.

Past continuous: questions and answers

2 Complete the questions with the verbs in brackets. Then match them with answers a–f.

1 ______ Were you swimming this morning? (swim)
   a) Yes, I was.
   b) Yes, they were. It was great fun!
   c) Yes, she was.
   d) No, they weren’t. They were reading.
   e) No, he wasn’t.
   f) No, I wasn’t. I finished it yesterday.

2 ______ Tom ______ yesterday morning? (ski)

3 ______ they ______ the party? (enjoy)

4 ______ you ______ your homework when I phoned? (do)

5 ______ Jean ______ in the library? (work)

6 ______ they ______ for a walk? (go)

Past simple and continuous

3 Circle the correct words.

We were eating in a restaurant when the earthquake happened / was happening.

1 I heard / was hearing Dad shout while I was watching the TV.

2 They were skiing / skied down the mountain when the avalanche started.

3 We were having / had a beach holiday in Cancún when the hurricane hit.

4 He wasn’t driving / didn’t drive slowly when his car hit the ice on the road.

5 The wildfire spread quickly while we were getting / got water.

Adverbs

3 Complete the sentences with the adverb of the adjectives in brackets.

Don’t worry. The exam isn’t difficult. You’ll pass it ______. (easy)

1 It’s cold outside. Dress ______. (warm)

2 The roads are very icy. Drive ______. (careful)

3 The dogs are hungry. They’re eating very ______. (noisy)

4 He had an accident and hurt his leg ______. (bad)

5 It’s snowing ______. I think it’s a blizzard. (hard)
Weather

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- blizzard
- cloudy
- damp
- foggy
- hallstones
- heatwave
- icy
- snowy
- stormy
- sunny
- thunder
- and lightning

The barbecue was great. It was **cloudy** and the sun didn’t shine, but we had a good time.

1. Did you see the size of those ______? They were enormous. The size of ice cubes.
2. The forecast says that this ______ is going to last all week. So enjoy the warmth and sunshine.
3. I hate driving when the roads are ______. The car slips all over the place.
4. This is an impressive storm. The ______ is amazing. I’m glad I’m inside though.
5. I don’t think we should go climbing this weekend. The forecast says there might be a ______ in the mountains.
6. I love looking at the mountains when it’s ______. The white snow makes them look beautiful.
7. Look at the blue sky. It’s going to be ______ today. Let’s go swimming in the park.
8. It was very ______ yesterday. There were black clouds and a lot of wind and rain.
9. This fine rain is horrible. It makes everything ______ and cold.
10. It’s very ______ today. I can’t see anything out of the window!

2 Circle the correct words.

- It’s a lovely **sunny** / **rainy** day today. It feels quite warm too.
1. I can’t believe I forgot my umbrella. It’s so **warm** / **wet**.
2. Don’t light a fire here in the forest. It’s so **dry** / **windy**. The grass could catch fire.
3. My hair is a mess. It’s so **cloudy** / **windy** today. It’s blowing my hair everywhere.
4. I’m really cold. When do you think the **blizzard** / **thunder** will stop, so we can go home?
5. I don’t like driving in **rainy** / **foggy** weather. It’s really hard to see the road.

Natural disasters

3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- drought
- earthquake
- fire
- flood
- hurricane
- landslide
- tornado
- tsunami
- volcano
- torna
ds

A(n) **tornado** is a strong and dangerous wind that moves in a circle. You can find them in the USA but never in Antarctica.

1. In December 2004, a(n) ______ started in the Indian Ocean and huge waves killed thousands.
2. In 1666, the Great ______ of London burned many buildings and houses.
3. In 1906, a(n) ______ hit San Francisco. The ground moved for seconds and many buildings fell.
4. In 2006, a(n) ______ hit New Orleans. The strong winds destroyed many buildings and there were terrible floods.
5. In China, it didn’t rain from 1876–1879. This ______ killed over nine million people.
6. ______es caused by heavy rain killed around 50 people in Jakarta in January 2013.
7. There was a large ______ at a mine in Tibet in April 2013, when tonnes of mud and rock moved down the mountainside.
8. In 79AD, Mount Vesuvius erupted. The eruption of this ______ was catastrophic.
Past continuous

1 What were they doing? Write complete questions and answers. Use the past continuous.

swim / sleep
Was she swimming?
No, she wasn’t. She was sleeping.

1 play football / play tennis

2 skate / ski

3 pick apples / climb tree

Past simple and past continuous

3 Complete the text with the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

Two skiers (1) **had** (have) a lucky escape yesterday. Jane and Bill Johnson (2) **ski** (ski) down a mountain when a blizzard (3) **started** (start). It (4) **snowed** (snow) hard and they couldn’t see in front of them. They (5) **found** (find) a rock ledge which offered some shelter. They decided to stay there while the snow (6) **fell** (fall) so heavily. They were cold and they (7) **did not have** (not have) any food or drink with them, so they were hungry too. But they (8) **did not go** (go) anywhere in the snow storm. After an hour, the blizzard stopped and they (9) **ski** (ski) down the mountain safely. They (10) **did not ski** (not ski) again that day!

Cumulative grammar

4 Complete the text with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs.

**be be be his have make organize plan race their win**

The Antarctic (1) **is** very inhospitable. It (2) **was** an extremely cold climate and it (3) **was** permanently snowy and icy. Captain Scott (4) **was** a British explorer of the Antarctic. He (5) **planned** his first expedition to the Antarctic between 1901 and 1904. In 1910, he (6) **organized** a second trip. This time he (7) **made** Roald Amundsen to be the first man to reach the South Pole. Amundsen (8) **won** the race. (9) **Their** team arrived two weeks earlier than Scott. Sadly, Scott and the rest of his team died on the return journey. (10) **Their** bodies were found later that year by another expedition team. 2013 was the centenary of Scott’s expedition and another polar explorer, Ben Saunders, (11) **planned** to repeat Scott’s journey.
Geography and landscape

1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle.

Across
2 The Pacific is the world’s biggest ... .
5 A cascade of water.
7 An area of high rocks next to the sea.
9 An area of very dry land.
10 A group of rocks near the shore, where fish live.

Down
1 A very big hill.
3 An area of land in the middle of the sea.
4 A deep narrow valley with very steep sides.
6 An underground area in the rocks.
7 The part of the country next to the sea.
8 A large wood.

Animals

2 Label the pictures.

3 Complete the sentences with words from exercise 2.

   Crocodiles like to eat fish and small animals.
   1 Hunters kill ________s for their tusks.
   2 ________s need to eat a lot of fish.
   3 ________s have very long necks to reach the leaves in the trees.
   4 ________s are becoming rarer and rarer in the UK.
   5 People hunt the ________ for its horn.
Comparatives and superlatives

1 Look at the pictures. Write complete sentences using the comparative form of the adjectives.

2 Complete the questions with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets. Then match the questions with answers a–f.

1 What is ________ mountain in Spain? (high)
2 What is ________ river in the world? (long)
3 What is ________ city in the world? (expensive)
4 What is ________ ocean in the world? (big)
5 What is ________ country in Europe? (small)
6 What is ________ building in Europe? (tall)

a) the Mercury City Tower, Russia
b) Vatican City
c) Teide
 d) the Pacific
e) the Nile
f) Hong Kong

a / an, some, any

3 Complete the sentences with a/an, some or any.

Have you got _______ polar bears in the zoo?
1 I've got _______ owl in the garden.
2 They've got _______ pet snake called Slytherin.
3 We saw _______ penguins at the aquarium today.
4 Are there _______ butterflies in the garden?
5 _______ blue whale can weigh 170 tonnes.

4 Circle the correct words.

The Emperor penguin lives in (1) the / an Antarctic. It doesn't have (2) any / some hair. It has feathers to keep it warm. It has flippers to help it swim very fast. (3) The / An male emperor penguin finds a female penguin and they produce (4) an / the egg. The male penguin keeps (5) some / the egg warm until it hatches. (6) Any / Some other penguins produce two eggs and they take turns to watch the eggs.
Geography and landscape

1 Complete the sentences.
   The Grand _______ is in the state of Arizona in the USA.
1 The Great Barrier _______ is near the coast of Queensland, Australia.
2 Niagara Falls is a group of three _______ on the border between the USA and Canada.
3 Table _______ in South Africa is full of wildlife.
4 The Amazon is the world's largest rain _______.
5 The Sahara _______ is one of the driest places on Earth.
6 The Dead Sea is a _______ of salty water you can float in.
7 The Blue _______ in Greece has a beautiful pool inside.

2 Circle the correct words.
   Zion and Bryce National Parks in the USA both have very impressive _______ with different rock formations.
1 Coral _______/ _______ are home to numerous different species of fish.
2 Lake / Waterfall Titicaca is in Bolivia. The border of Bolivia and Peru runs through the middle of its water.
3 The Alps is a _______/ _______ range which is popular with skiers in winter and climbers in the summer.
4 According to legends, Robin Hood hid in Sherwood Forest / Canyon to escape the sheriff.
5 The land between the Pacific Coast and the foothills of the Andes in Peru is mainly very dry desert / cave.
6 Pirates often used caves / waterfalls on mountainsides to hide their treasure.

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.
   bee butterfly crocodile elephant 
   owl penguin polar bear rhinoceros 
   snake whale

   There are over 70 different types of _______.
   They live in salt water.

   1 An _______ is believed to be a wise animal.
   2 _______ only live in the Arctic. They don't live in the Antarctic.
   3 A _______ is usually bigger than an alligator and has more teeth.
   4 _______ do not have any legs or teeth. They swallow their food whole.
   5 _______ produce honey.
   6 A _______ tends to live on its own.
   7 _______ use their trunks to drink and to feed themselves.
   8 _______ only live in the Antarctic. They don't live in the Arctic.
   9 _______ usually only live for a few years.
Comparatives and superlatives

1 Complete the sentences so they are true.

mountain / hill (low / high)

A mountain is higher than a hill.

1 lake / ocean (small / big)

2 desert / rainforest (wet / dry)

3 Madrid / Valencia (expensive / cheap)

4 elephant / turtle (heavy / light)

5 beach holiday / desert holiday (bad / good)

2 Complete the quiz questions with the superlative form of the adjectives in brackets. Then choose the correct answers.

What’s the fastest (fast) animal?
a) a tiger    b) a cheetah    c) a puma

1 What’s ____________ (tall) animal?
a) a horse    b) a giraffe    c) a camel

2 What’s ____________ (heavy) animal?
a) a polar bear    b) a giraffe    c) a rhinoceros

3 What’s ____________ (intelligent) animal?
a) a gorilla    b) a turtle    c) a bee

4 Which animal is ____________ (bad) swimmer?
a) a penguin    b) a crocodile    c) a snake

5 Which animal has got ____________ (long) tail?
a) a giraffe    b) a crocodile    c) a whale

3 Find the mistakes in the sentences and correct them.

There are any crocodiles in the lake.

1 A whale hasn’t got some teeth.

2 Is there a owl in the garden?

3 Are there some penguins in the zoo?

4 There was an giraffe under the tree.

5 There were any gorillas in the enclosure.

6 There isn’t some food to feed the fish.

Cumulative grammar

4 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs and adjectives.

be  go  go high  not be  see  stay  tall  the

Fiona: So, where (1) __________ you __________ on holiday in the end?

Lucy: We (2) __________ to Iguazú Falls.

Fiona: Where’s that?

Lucy: It’s on (3) __________ border between Argentina and Brazil. We (4) __________ in Argentina, but we saw the waterfall from both sides of the border. It (5) __________ amazing. It (6) __________ the tallest waterfall in the world, but it is very impressive with over 200 separate cascades of water. We (7) __________ it from the top and we took a boat trip and went to the foot of the falls too.

Fiona: It sounds great. Which is (8) __________ waterfall in the world then?

Lucy: Angel Falls in Venezuela. It is almost 900 metres (9) __________ than Iguazú!
Science

1 Match the definitions with the words.

1 This carries information in a cell.  
2 This treats an illness successfully.  
3 Another word for illness.  
4 Doctors put this into your body to prevent diseases.  
5 This machine uses the wind to produce electricity.  
6 A large round object in the sky, for example Mercury or Venus.  
7 A form of transport to get to the Moon.  
8 You put this on the roof of your house. It produces electricity.  
9 Scientists change these plants artificially.  
10 This is the exact copy of another person, animal or thing.

2 a) planet  
b) DNA  
c) spacecraft  
d) genetically modified crops  
e) clone  
f) cure  
g) disease  
h) vaccine  
i) wind turbine  
j) solar panel

Science in the classroom

2 Look at the pictures and complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

The mystery word is ________________.

1 LIQUID

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10
**will / won’t**

1. Complete the predictions for 2030 with **will** or **won’t**.
   
   We ____ **will** ____ eat more food from genetically modified crops.
   
   1. We _______ make more electricity with solar panels.
   2. Scientists _______ know everything about DNA.
   3. There _______ be cures for more diseases.
   4. People _______ live until they are 100.
   5. People _______ travel by spacecraft to other planets.

2. Look at the table and complete the ‘You’ column. Then complete the questions using **will**.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>John</th>
<th>Emily and Sam</th>
<th>You</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eat genetically modified food</td>
<td>×</td>
<td>√</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use solar panels</td>
<td>√</td>
<td>×</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invent a vaccine</td>
<td>×</td>
<td>×</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

John / eat genetically modified food when he’s older?

**Will John eat genetically modified food when he’s older?**

1. Emily and Sam / use solar panels when they’re older?

2. you / invent a vaccine one day?

3. John / use solar panels when he’s older?

4. Emily and Sam / eat genetically modified food when they’re older?

3. Write short answers for the questions in exercise 2.

   **No, he won’t.**

   1. __________
   2. __________
   3. __________
   4. __________
   5. __________

4. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

   - become
   - freeze
   - mix
   - not check
   - not get
   - travel

   If you ____ **mix** ____ vinegar and baking soda, there’ll be a chemical reaction.

   1. If you add acid to that alkali, it __________ neutral.
   2. If you ____________ in space, you’ll be weightless because there is no gravity.
   3. If you have a vaccine, you ____________ the disease.
   4. If your thermometer breaks, it __________ the temperature.
   5. If the temperature of that water drops below zero, it ____________.
Science

1 Circle the correct words.

A vaccine / disease is necessary to prevent you from becoming ill.
1 Wind turbines / satellites make renewable energy.
2 The spacecraft / planet is too far away from Earth for humans to visit it.
3 Dolly the sheep was a DNA / clone that scientists created.
4 We will use more genetically modified crops / cures to get healthier food.
5 There is no power left in the battery / satellite, so the machine doesn’t work.

2 Complete the predictions with the words in the box.

batteries cure DNA satellites solar panels wind turbines

In the next 20 years, we will install over 500 wind turbines to provide electricity.
1 Scientists will discover more information about _______ in the next five years.
2 People will put _______ on the roofs of their houses to reduce their electricity bills.
3 They will replace car _______ with more environmentally-friendly sources of energy.
4 Scientists will discover a _______ for cancer soon.
5 There will be millions of _______ flying around in space by the end of this century.

3 Complete the sentences.

I need a _______ to measure how much liquid I have.
1 100 degrees is the _______ at which water boils.
2 Scientists often carry out experiments using _______ full of different chemicals.
3 A chemical reaction can sometimes cause an _______.
4 There is no _______ in space, so everything is weightless.
5 _______ consists mainly of oxygen.
6 A _______ is a place where scientists can conduct experiments.
7 If you can see _______ in water, you know that the water contains air.
8 Vinegar is a dilute solution of acetic _______, which is why it has a sour taste.
9 A _______ is used to measure the heat of something.
10 Air _______ increases as you go higher up, which is why your ears sometimes pop in a plane.
**will / won’t**

1. **What will the future be like?** Complete the sentences with *will* or *won’t* and the verbs in the box.

   - be
   - visit
   - be able to
   - drive
   - be
   - live

   **Planes and cars** **will drive** **themselves** using an internal computer.

   1. **Humans** **will** **be 200 years old** because there’ll be vaccines for most diseases.

   2. **The world** **will** **be** **a healthier place** because we will only use energy from the sun and wind.

   3. **People** **will** **be able to** **live** other planets because they are too far away.

   4. **The world** **won’t** **be** **disease-free** because new diseases will continue to appear.

   5. **Scientists** **won’t** **be able to** **make clones of human beings and animals.**

2. **Write questions and then answer them so they are true for you.**

   - will / go to university
   - will / get married
   - will / have a wind turbine in your garden
   - will / eat genetically modified food
   - will / use solar panels
   - will / speak Chinese

   **will / go to university**
   - Will you go to university?
   - Yes, I will.

   **will / get married**
   - Will you get married?
   - Yes, I will.

   **will / have a wind turbine in your garden**
   - Will you have a wind turbine in your garden?
   - Yes, I will.

   **will / eat genetically modified food**
   - Will you eat genetically modified food?
   - Yes, I will.

   **will / use solar panels**
   - Will you use solar panels?
   - Yes, I will.

   **will / speak Chinese**
   - Will you speak Chinese?
   - Yes, I will.

**First conditional**

3. **Write complete sentences using the first conditional.**

   - If / I / study science, I / find / cure for cancer.
   - If I study science, I'll find a cure for cancer.

   1. If / you / install / wind turbine, you / use wind energy / for power in your home.

   2. I / drop / the test tube if / there be / an explosion.

   3. If / we / use / genetically modified crops, we / have / a healthier diet.

   4. She / run out of air if / you / not give / her more oxygen.

**Cumulative grammar**

4. **Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the words in the box.**

   - add
   - be
   - come
d
   - do
   - get good
   - help
   - need
   - not
   - think
   - want

   **Tina:** What **is** you two doing?

   **Sam:** We **are** doing an experiment. We **think** to see what kind of chemical reaction we get. Look, Nate, I **do** the acid now.

   **Tina:** Be careful! [explosion sounds]

   **Nate:** Wow! That **is** quite an explosion! This is our **is** result so far. I **think** we should do any more experiments today though. We **need** to clean up this mess.

   **Tina:** If I **think**, (10) **do** you **come** to the cinema with me and Jane?

   **Sam:** That sounds like a great idea. Thanks. Let’s hurry or we **will** **do** to the cinema in time.
Jobs and chores

1 Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>clean</th>
<th>do</th>
<th>deliver</th>
<th>lay</th>
<th>make</th>
<th>pet</th>
<th>take</th>
<th>tidy</th>
<th>wash</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

__do__ the gardening
1 _______ the windows
2 _______ my bed
3 _______ cars
4 _______ your room
5 _______ sit
6 _______ the ironing
7 _______ the table
8 _______ newspapers
9 _______ dogs for walks

2 Complete the sentences with phrases from exercise 1.

My brother and I __do the gardening__ every Saturday. We cut the grass and water the flowers.

1 I ____________ for my uncle because I love cats.
2 Please ____________ before you go out tonight. It’s very messy.
3 I usually ____________ for Mum while she is cooking dinner.
4 I never ____________ because you need to use a ladder and it’s a bit dangerous.
5 I ____________ on weekdays at 6 am. I always go on my bicycle.
6 I love dogs, so I ____________ after school to make some money.
7 I always ____________ in the morning when I get up.
8 I never ____________ at home because I don’t wear shirts! My parents usually do it.
9 My sister and I ____________ at the weekend to earn some money. It’s good fun when the weather is sunny!

Money and shopping

3 Circle the correct words.

I love __buying / selling__ shoes. I have about 20 pairs at home.
1 How much does this dress cost / earn?
2 Let’s go to the café. I’ll __pay for / collect__ the coffees.
3 My brother __earned / saved__ £10 for babysitting last night.
4 Will you __swap / spend__ this T-shirt for that top?
5 I __lent / borrowed__ her £20 last night so she could go to the cinema.
6 Jake __sold / won__ £100 of CDs and toys at a car boot sale last weekend.
7 This is a winning ticket. I won £20. Let’s __collect / lose__ the money!
8 I __earned / won__ £5 for cleaning the windows yesterday.
9 Did you __borrow / lend__ this book from the library?
**be going to**

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to*.

   I’m *going to* babysit for the Smiths tonight.

   1. She ________ do the washing-up while we watch TV.
   2. ________ you ________ go to the party on Saturday?
   3. He ________ not ________ sell his bike after all.
   4. ________ she ________ help you take the dog for a walk?
   5. They ________ do the gardening today because it’s very wet.

**will and be going to**

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

   He *is going to take* the ten o’clock train to London tomorrow. (take)

   1. Do you think it ____________ tomorrow? (rain)
   2. Thanks for lunch. I ____________ with the washing-up. (help)
   3. We ____________ for the Browns next week. (pet sit)
   4. I don’t have my grammar book. I ____________ Jim if I can borrow his. (ask)
   5. She ____________ money this year to study abroad next year. (save)

**Future time expressions**

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

   When we win the lottery, we *’ll buy* ________ a new car. (buy)

   1. When we ____________ shopping, we’ll go for a coffee. (finish)
   2. This summer we ____________ enough money for a holiday. (earn)
   3. One day I ____________ dinner, I promise! (pay for)
   4. Well done. Soon you ____________ to take three dogs for walks together. (be able to)
   5. When she loses her wallet, she ________ stop shopping! (stop)

**would like**

4. Complete the sentences with *would like* and the words in the box.

   **do the gardening** go **lay the table**
   **pay for** save sell

   Would you like to go ________ to the cinema later?

   1. He ____________ enough money to buy that motorbike.
   2. They ____________ their house and move to a sunny country.
   3. ____________ you ________ me to ________ the table for you?
   4. We ____________ your wedding cake. It’s our gift to you.
   5. I ____________ but it is raining and I can’t go outside.
Jobs and chores

1 Write the words for the definitions.

You look after other people's animals for them. __________

1 You cut the grass and water the flowers. __________

2 You make clothes smooth using a piece of hot electrical equipment. __________

3 You look after someone else's children while they are busy or away. __________

4 You cover the vehicle with soapy water and then rinse and dry it. __________

5 You put the plates, knives, forks and spoons in the correct place ready for the meal. __________

6 You fold the sheets correctly and put the covers on neatly. __________

7 You take the animals to the park for exercise. __________

8 You put away all your clothes, make your bed and dust the furniture. __________

2 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

1 I often spend my pocket money on __________.

2 I sometimes lend __________ to my friends.

3 I usually swap __________ with my cousins.

4 I never win __________.

5 I always buy __________ at the weekend.

6 I don’t spend all my pocket money, I usually __________ some.

3 Look at the picture and complete the text with the correct verbs.

The shop assistant (1) is selling a book. The boy (2) _______ a book. He (3) _______ his birthday money. The video games in the shop (4) _______ £25. The shop (5) _______ second-hand video games, but you can (6) _______ your old video games for other games in the shop.
be going to

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to* and the verbs in the box.

babysit buy make spend take tidy

I’m going to babysit for my neighbour tonight. I’ll be back at midnight.
1 I’m going to buy this mobile phone because it’s a great deal.
2 She’s going to make the beds and then do the ironing.
3 They’re going to take the dogs for a walk in Paisley woods.
4 He’s going to tidy his room because he’s lazy. He says he likes it when it’s a mess!
5 I’m going to babysit any more money. I have bought enough clothes for today!

will and be going to

2 Circle the correct words.

I think I’ll save/I’m going to save enough money to buy the car at the end of the month.
1 They will/are going to visit their cousins in England in July.
2 He will/is going to buy a new laptop with his birthday money.
3 Shall I/Am I going to do the washing-up?
4 She will/is going to graduate with top marks.
5 I will/am going to take the dogs for a walk, Mum. You have a rest.

Future time expressions

3 Write complete sentences using the correct form of the verbs and the words in brackets.

I / return the library book (tomorrow)
I’ll return the library book tomorrow
1 we / be ready to go (soon)

2 he / have enough money / go on holiday (when)

3 I / buy / my own house (one day)

4 they / do the gardening (next week)

would like

4 Find the mistakes in the sentences and correct them.

Would you like to go to the shopping mall later?

1 I’d like eating Italian food for lunch today.

2 He like to save £100 this month.

3 We’d to pay for lunch today. It’s our treat.

4 I’d like go out for dinner tonight. Shall we get a babysitter?

5 They like to lend us some money to help us buy the house.

Cumulative grammar

5 Complete the text with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs and adjectives.

a be big employ be expensive grow help sell start would like

Harrods is (1) **the biggest** department store in Europe. It is also one of (2) **the biggest** shops with some very high prices. It (3) **is** over 100 years old. It (4) **has** employed as a grocery shop and then it (5) **was** into a department store which (6) **sells** everything. It has 32 restaurants and (7) **a** spa, as well as the usual clothing, toy and home products. Harrods (8) **employs** over 5,000 staff and is a big operation. What (9) **do** you (10) **want** to buy today? I (11) **would like** you find whatever you want. Come on, let’s go shopping. It (12) **is** fun!
Transport

1 Label the pictures.

tram  1  2  3  4  5

6  7  8  9  10

2 Complete the sentences with some of the words from exercise 1.

They're building a new __tram__ network in Edinburgh.
1 The London ______ is the oldest metro system in the world.
2 The ______ from Dover to Calais takes 90 minutes. You can take your car or go on foot.
3 The couple went for a romantic ride around Central Park in a ______.
4 The tourists took a ______ ride over New York City.
5 We go on holiday every year in June. We take the ______ so we don't need to stay in a hotel.

Verbs of movement (1)

3 Find and circle nine verbs in the wordsnakes.

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

drives fell flying landed
pulls sails took off

The plane __took off__ at four o'clock and arrived in Paris one hour later.
1 Ben Ainslie has five Olympic medals and often ______ in a Laser yacht.
2 My uncle likes ______ in a hot-air balloon. He enjoys the views of the countryside.
3 Lewis Hamilton ______ racing cars for the Mercedes team.
4 The jockey's horse ______ at the last fence and didn't complete the race.
5 The weather was bad at the airport, but the pilot ______ the plane easily.
6 The horse usually ______ the carriage. It can walk about 15 miles in an hour.
Present perfect: affirmative

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

   1. I __________ the Eiffel Tower in Paris. (visit)
   2. Alison __________ in a helicopter over the city of London. (fly)
   3. They __________ in a hot-air balloon, but they didn’t like it. (travel)
   4. You __________ all the cake, including my slice! (eat)
   5. I __________ a list of all the sights to see on our trip. (make)
   6. Nicolas __________ a new car. It is very fast. (buy)

Present perfect: negative

2. Rewrite the sentences so they are negative.

   1. I have been to South America and Australia. __________
   2. Alex has gone to Pakistan for a two-week trek in the Himalayas. __________
   3. We have sailed all around the UK. __________
   4. Their plane has taken off. __________
   5. Zara has written a book about her adventures in Africa. __________
   6. We have seen a basketball match. __________

Present perfect: questions and answers

3. Complete the questions with have or has. Then write short answers.

   Have you ever climbed a mountain? (✓) Yes, I have.
   1. _______ your teacher ever run a marathon? (✓) __________
   2. _______ you ever ridden a motorbike? (✗) __________
   3. _______ your mum ever crashed the car? (✗) __________
   4. _______ your friends ever eaten in your house? (✓) __________
   5. _______ you ever travelled by horse and carriage? (✗) __________
   6. _______ you ever been to Hong Kong? (✓) __________
Transport

1. Complete the sentences with the correct forms of transport.

You have to travel by ___________ from London to the USA, in order to cross the Atlantic Ocean quickly.
1. The Amish people travel a lot by _______________. They don’t use modern cars.
2. In the summer there are a lot of _______________ on the road, travelling to campsites.
3. _______________ transport large amounts of products from one place to another.
4. It was a sunny day. The _______________ looked beautiful sailing across the ocean.
5. In New York, people call _______________ ‘the subway’.
6. A _______________ takes cars and lorries from one place to another across an area of water.
7. We rode high up over the Sahara Desert in a _______________. We had a wonderful view from the basket.
8. The army uses _______________ to transport people that are injured to safety.
9. You can use a _______________ to travel more quickly in a busy city.
10. The _______________ is a cheap form of transport that is environmentally-friendly.

Verbs of movement (1)

2. Match the sentence beginnings and endings.

The plane took off from Heathrow Airport at 9.00 and
The children have flown
The train was on time and
The car didn’t have any petrol so
I don’t know the way to your house so
The horse pulls the carriage which
a) arrived at the station at 10.05 exactly.
b) I’ll follow you.
c) makes the wheels turn.
d) landed in Paris just over an hour later.
e) we pushed it to a garage.
f) in a plane many times.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

carry, climb, crash, cross, drive, fall, follow, fly, land, take off, sail

The helicopter ___________ on top of the 60-storey building without any problem.
1. Ellen MacArthur holds the record for ___________ in the fastest time across the Atlantic from the UK to the USA.
2. The Formula 1 driver ___________ his car on lap 55 and didn’t finish the race.
3. The plane ___________ on time, but due to bad weather over the Atlantic it arrived half an hour late.
4. There are several different paths to ___________ up Mont Blanc.
5. Louis Blériot was the first pilot to ___________ across the English Channel.
7. We are going to ___________ from Edinburgh to London in our new car. It’ll take about six hours.
8. You set off and we’ll ___________ as soon as we can.
9. The jockey ___________ off his horse, but he wasn’t injured.
10. The hot-air balloon can ___________ up to six passengers at one time.
Present perfect: affirmative

1 Answer the questions. Use the present perfect affirmative form of the verbs in the box.

cycle come eat pass steal watch

Why are you happy?
I’ve just ______ watch ______ a very funny film.

Why are you pleased?
I ______ ______ all my exams.

Why do you feel sick?
We ______ ______ a lot of cakes.

Why is your friend walking?
Someone ______ ______ her motorbike.

Why are your brothers tired?
They ______ ______ round the entire park.

Why are you in London?
I ______ ______ here to learn English.

2 Write complete sentences. Use the present perfect negative.

I / not buy / a new bicycle.
I haven’t bought a new bicycle.

We / not study / German at school.

2 I / not have / Italian food.

My best friend / not visit / Madrid.

You / not finish / your homework.

They / not fly / in a hot-air balloon.

Present perfect: questions and short answers

3 Look at the table and complete the You row.
Then write questions in the present perfect.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Eat sushi</th>
<th>Fly in a helicopter</th>
<th>Write a book</th>
<th>Climb a mountain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nicola</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✗</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amy and Tina</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>✗</td>
<td>✔</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nicola / sushi
Has Nicola eaten sushi?

1 Amy and Tina / book
2 you / helicopter
3 Nicola / mountain
4 Amy and Tina / helicopter
5 you / mountain
6 you / sushi

4 Write answers to the questions in exercise 3.

Yes, she has. Nicola has eaten sushi.

1
2
3
4
5
6

Cumulative grammar

5 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs and adjectives.

be get good prefer play good see see the want watch

Craig: What (1) ______ are you watching? 
James: It’s the new James Bond film. (2) ______ you ______ it?
Craig: No, I (3) ______ it yet. Is it any good?
James: It’s OK. I thought the last one was (4) ______.
Craig: Yes, it (5) ______ great. I like Daniel Craig, but I (6) ______ Sean Connery. I think he’s (7) ______ James Bond.
James: Yes, I agree.
Craig: (8) ______ to go to the park? I (9) ______ football with Joe.
James: That sounds great. I’ll just switch (10) ______ DVD off and (11) ______ my shoes.
Sport and competitions

1 Read the clues and complete the puzzle.

Across
5 A series of games that you play to find a winner.
8 The person that you compete against.
9 The leader of a team.
10 A game in which two teams compete against each other.
11 A competition where the fastest person wins.

Down
1 When someone puts the football across the line and into the net.
2 A fan of a sport.
3 A group of people who play, eg football or basketball, together.
4 The place where people play football.
6 The person who teaches a sportsperson or team.
7 The winner of a competition.

Verbs of movement (2)

2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Then match them with the pictures.

break drop open pick put spill walk

If you ______ a mirror, you’ll have bad luck for seven years.

1 It’s not a good idea to ______ under a ladder.
2 He’s going to ______ that glass and ______ his drink.
3 If you ______ that four-leaf clover you’ll have good luck.
4 It’s bad luck to ______ an umbrella inside, so don’t do it!
5 She ______ her shoes on the desk, so she’ll have bad luck today.
Present perfect + for and since

1 Complete the sentences with for or since.
   I have lived in Valencia ________ three years.
   1 We have gone to this school ________ we were four.
   2 Robert has supported Real Madrid ________ a long time.
   3 They have played football every Saturday ________ ten years.
   4 I have been the school basketball champion ________ 2012.
   5 Jane has spoken English and Spanish ________ she was a little girl.

Present perfect and past simple

2 Write complete questions using the present perfect.
   1 you / read / all the Harry Potter books?
      Have you read all the Harry Potter books?
   2 you / try / Mexican food?
      ____________________________
   3 you / go / to the new exhibition / at the Modern Art Museum?
      ____________________________
   4 you / travel / in a horse and carriage?
      ____________________________
   5 you / sail / on a yacht?
      ____________________________
   6 you / see / the new Superman film?
      ____________________________
   7 you / play / in a basketball tournament?
      ____________________________

3 Complete the answers with the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets. Then match the answers to the questions in exercise 2.

   a) No, I haven’t. I _______ the first three, but not the others. (read)
   b) No, we haven’t. We _______ to the Natural History Museum though. (be)
   c) Yes, I have. It _______ very romantic. (be)
   d) Yes, I have. I _______ it. It was so tasty! (love)
   e) No, I haven’t. I _______ time to go to the cinema at the weekend. (not have)
   f) Yes, I have. It was great.
      My team _______. (win)
   g) Yes, we have. We _______ on one in the Mediterranean last year. (go)
Sport and competitions

1. Circle the correct words.
   Andy Murray was the **winner** / **loser** of Wimbledon 2013.
   1. The **coach** / **captain** has twelve years’ experience teaching basketball.
   2. Uncle Tim is a keen **supporter** / **opponent** of Chelsea football team. He watches all their matches.
   3. The team won the first two games, but they didn’t have enough points to win the **tournament** / **match**.
   4. Usain Bolt came first in the 100 m **match** / **race**.
   5. Fernando Verdasco played well but his **opponent** / **winner**, Rafael Nadal, was better.

2. Complete the sentences.
   Fernando Torres plays for the English football **team**, Chelsea, but in the World Cup he represents his own country, Spain.
   1. The final of the 2014 football World Cup will take place in the Maracana _______ in Brazil.
   2. Sergio Ramos has scored more than 50 _______ in his career.
   3. Novak Djokovic was a difficult _______, but Andy Murray beat him to win the Wimbledon final in 2013.
   4. In most tennis _______ there are two rounds and then the quarter-finals, semi-finals and the final.
   5. My favourite football _______ is FC Barcelona.

Verbs of movement (2)

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

   break carry cross drop meet open pick put scratch spill touch

   I’m going to the supermarket with my mother so I can help her **carry** the shopping.
   1. The cat was angry and _______ me on the arm when I tried to pick it up.
   2. I _______ a glass on the floor and it broke. That’s the third thing I’ve broken today.
   3. My Dad always says that if you _______ salt, you should take some and throw it over your left shoulder for good luck.
   4. I _______ a black cat today. Is that good or bad luck?
   5. Did you know that some sportsmen _______ the same socks on every day during a tournament?
   6. Don’t _______ that. It’s very sticky. I need to clean it.
   7. Good luck with the exam today. I _______ my fingers for you.
   8. Mum, look! I _______ these flowers for you. Aren’t they pretty?
   9. Come on, _______ your present! I want to see what they gave you.
   10. Aunt Jackie says that if you _______ a mirror, you’ll get seven years’ bad luck.
Cumulative grammar

3 Complete the text with the correct form of the words in the box.

be, could not, not, be, win, obtain, play, start, win, successful

Rafael Nadal was born in 1986. He (1) _______ from Spain, from the island of Mallorca. He (2) _______ tennis for more than 20 years, although he (3) _______ playing professionally in 2001. He (4) _______ the Roland Garros tournament eight times, which makes him (5) _______ player in this tournament. He (6) _______ 13 Grand Slam titles so far. 2012 (7) _______ a very good year for Nadal. Although he (8) _______ the Roland Garros tournament, he was then injured and (9) _______ play in the Olympics or any other tournament that year. He (10) _______ at Wimbledon in 2013. (11) _______ he _______ the champion at Wimbledon again soon? Let’s hope so.

Present perfect + for and since

1 Write complete sentences using for or since.

I / teach English / six years
"I've taught English for six years."
1 My Dad / work / as an engineer / 22 years old
2 They / play football / for the university team / two terms
2 I / live / in Madrid / three years
3 She / represent / her country / at the Olympics / 2004
3 You / not ride a horse / a long time
4 I / not eat / any chocolate / last month

Present perfect and past simple

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

A: How long _______ you _______ here? (live)
B: Since I _______ ten years old. (be)
1 A: _______ you ever _______ in a hot-air balloon? (be)
B: Yes, I have. I _______ once with my parents to celebrate my 18th birthday. (go)
2 A: _______ you _______ Wembley Stadium when you were in London? (visit)
B: No, we didn't, but we _______ the O2 arena for a concert. (go)
3 I _______ Real Madrid play against FC Barcelona. It was a brilliant match. Real Madrid _______ 2–0. (see / win)
4 They _______ me with them to the party last night, but they _______ to take me to the theatre tonight. (take, promise)
Personal issues

1. Complete the puzzle. What is the mystery word?

1. Angry discussions with someone.
2. The condition of your body.
3. Unkind behaviour that hurts someone.
5. When you worry a lot or feel that you don’t have enough time.
6. Someone who doesn’t eat meat.
7. The time you spend enjoying yourself with friends.
8. This is when you walk, run or move your body.
9. The food you usually eat.
10. A feeling of sadness.

The mystery word is: ________________.

Health

2. Label the pictures.

1. stomach ache
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
should / shouldn’t

1 Complete the sentences with should or shouldn’t.
   I _______ do my homework every day.
   1 My sister’s always tired. She _______ go to bed earlier. She _______ stay up late.
   2 My friend wants to be a surgeon. He _______ study hard.
   3 The children have got a lot of insect bites. They _______ put on some cream and they _______ scratch the bites.
   4 It’s my birthday tomorrow. We _______ have a party.

must / mustn’t

2 Circle the correct words.
   A sportsperson _______ train hard every day.
   1 People _______ be afraid of bullies.
   2 A nurse _______ be scared of blood and operations.
   3 A scientist _______ study at university.
   4 A teacher _______ be cruel and unkind.

Tense review: present, past and future

3 Circle the correct words.
   When she left home, the sun _______.
   1 My friends _______ football on the beach at 6pm yesterday.
   2 While I was picking some flowers, a bee _______ me.
   3 Simon _______ by car. He prefers to use his bicycle.
   4 My parents _______ in a house in the country. It’s about an hour’s drive to the nearest city.
   5 I _______ on a trek in Peru if you want to join me.

4 Order the words to make questions.
   your friends / volleyball / Do / play ?
   1 _______
   2 _______
   3 _______
   4 _______

Choose the correct answers.

   We … to the beach tomorrow.
   a) go  b) going  c) ’re going
   1 So, we … leaving at ten o’clock.
   a) do  b) will  c) are
   2 We … go by bicycle.
   a) don’t  b) aren’t  c) won’t
   3 I … sun cream with me.
   a) will to take  b) ’m taking  c) take
   4 My friends … to try surfing.
   a) are  b) are going  c) will
   5 I … to watch them.
   a) ’m going  b) going  c) ’ll
Personal issues

1 Complete the text with the words in the box.

appearance bullying depression diet exercise health relationships social life vegetarian

Your (1) health is very important. You need to take care of yourself and your (2) ________, so that you feel and look good. You should follow a healthy (3) ________. Eat a lot of fruit and vegetables but not too many cakes and sweets. If you are a (4) ________, make sure you eat foods with protein to replace the lack of meat. (5) ________ is also important to maintain a fit and healthy body, so try to walk or cycle instead of using the car or bus. (6) ________ are very important for humans because we are very sociable. We need a good (7) ________ with friends and family around us. Some people suffer from (8) ________. This might be because of (9) ________ by other people at school or work or it could be because they feel sad and lonely. It is important that they visit a doctor who can help them.

Health

2 Complete the sentences.

If you get a lot of headaches, you might need an eye test. You could need glasses.

1 If you eat a lot of unhealthy food or too much food, this could cause ________.

2 Spending too much time looking at a computer screen can cause ________.

3 In winter, it is very common for people to catch ________. and have blocked noses.

4 Some teenagers get ________, especially on their face. This is caused by a change in hormones.

5 If you stay out in the sun for too long and don’t wear sun cream, you could get ________.

6 When a wasp or bee feels it is under attack it is likely to ________ you.

7 Sometimes, if you lift a heavy item without taking care, you can get ________.

8 Mosquitoes can spread germs and disease through their ________.

3 Look at the pictures and complete the dialogues.

Teacher: I’m sorry. I’ve got a terrible cough.
Student: Would you like a sweet?
1 Girl: Mum! I’ve got a ________.
   Mum: Have an aspirin and lie down.
2 Boy: I’ve got a ________.
   Teacher: You shouldn’t eat so many sweets at snack time.
3 Boy: Look at my ________.
   Mum: Would you like some cream?
4 Man: Doctor, I’ve got very bad ________.
   Doctor: You need to rest and don’t lift anything heavy.
5 Girl: I’ve got a ________, sir.
   Teacher: You shouldn’t swim today.
should / shouldn’t

1 Write questions. Then write the answers.
   I’ve got a temperature.
   stay at home / go to the party?
   Should I stay at home or should I go to the party?
   You should stay at home. You shouldn’t go to the party.

1 It’s my birthday.
   have a party / go to the library?

2 My brother loves planes.
   be an explorer / be a pilot?

3 My friends are bored.
   go swimming / do their homework?

must / mustn’t

2 Complete the rules about summer holidays.
   Use must / mustn’t and the verbs in the box.
   drink fall get put sit wear
   You mustn’t sit _______ in the sun for too long.
   1 __________ on sun cream.
   2 __________ lots of water.
   3 __________ a sun hat.
   4 __________ asleep on the beach.
   5 __________ too hot.

Tense review: present, past and future

3 Complete the text with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in the box.
   be fly make be try walk want
   Right now I _______ m walking _______ through the rainforest. It _______ amazing.
   The trees _______ very tall. I _______ not to make any noise because I _______ to see some animals.
   Butterflies _______ around me and birds _______ a lot of noise.

4 Correct the sentences.
   I did never visit New York or London.
   I have never visited New York or London.

1 We camped by a lake last weekend. In the morning I was having a lot of insect bites.

2 I haven’t had spots when I was a teenager.

3 He didn’t do any exercise since Monday.

4 My parents drove to France when my father got very bad stomach ache.

5 Circle the correct words.

Hi Louise,

We (1) have / ‘re having an OK time here at the health farm. We (2) ‘re going / go to visit the spa later, but we (3) aren’t / don’t going to have a massage. We (4) ‘re going to have / have a facial. I think we (5) ‘ll look / are looking great when we leave here.

Cumulative grammar

6 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. Use the correct form of the verbs.
   be do get go must not go should spend spend the visit

Mum: So, how (1) _______ you _______ on?
Mike: We are having a great time. Vietnam (2) _______ such a beautiful country.

Mum: I’m sure. What (3) _______ you _______?
Mike: Last week, we (4) _______ the capital Hanoi and we (5) _______ three nights on a junk boat in Halong Bay. Now we’re relaxing on (6) _______ beach in Hoi An. Tomorrow I (7) _______ scuba diving. Kate (8) _______ though. She’s going to visit a temple in the nearby town.

Mum: Well, have fun. Remember, you (9) _______ put on sun cream and you (10) _______ drink lots of water.
Mike: Don’t worry, Mum. We (11) _______ careful.
Starter unit

Vocabulary consolidation
1 1 Christmas
   2 Halloween
   3 Easter
   4 birthday
   5 carnival
2 Across: 2 jacket 8 T-shirt 9 sandals
Down: 1 scarf 2 jumper 3 trainers
4 boots 5 coat 6 jeans 7 dress
3 Student’s own answers.

Grammar consolidation
1 1 likes
   2 enjoys
   3 don’t go
   4 surf
   5 don’t speak
2 1 Do; we don’t
   2 Does; she does
   3 Do; they don’t
   4 Do; I do
   5 Does; he doesn’t
3 1 The children are surfing
   2 they are playing
   3 They are laughing
   4 The boy is singing
   5 She isn’t singing
4 1 What are you doing?
   2 Where is she going?
   3 Why are you singing?
   4 What are you singing?
   5 Why are they wearing trainers?
6 Are you cooking lunch today?
a 6 b 1 c 3 d 4 e 2 f 5
5 1 are going
   2 tells
   3 is baking
   4 isn’t hanging out
   5 don’t like

Vocabulary extension
1 1 surf the internet
   2 chat online
   3 go to a café
   4 send text messages
   5 hang out with friends
   6 go to a concert
2 1 goes for a run
   2 play volleyball
   3 listen to music
   4 go shopping
   5 is going to a concert
   6 go to the gym

Unit 2

Vocabulary consolidation
1 1 fairy tale
   2 detective
   3 travel guide
   4 cookery
   5 science fiction
   6 historical
   7 autobiography
   8 biography
   9 poetry
Mystery word: adventure
2 1 astronaut
2 explorer
3 painter
4 dancer
5 pilot
6 scientist
7 politician
8 athlete
9 musician
3 1 musician
2 athlete
3 politician
4 dancer
5 painter
6 explorer

Grammar consolidation
1 1 David Beckham played football for England.
2 Steve Jobs worked at Apple.
3 Shakespeare didn't write science fiction novels.
4 Rowan Atkinson performed at the Edinburgh Festival.
5 Rafael Nadal won the French Open in 2013.
2 1 Did you read The Hunger Games at the weekend? Yes, I did.
2 Did I send you a text message? No, you didn't.
3 Did your brother study maths at university? Yes, he did.
3 1 weren't
2 Was; wasn't
3 weren't; were
5 was; was
6 wasn't; was
7 Were; weren't
4 1 couldn't
2 could
3 couldn't
4 couldn't
5 Could; could

Grammar extension
1 1 hated
2 saw
3 found
4 didn't think
5 came
2 1 was
2 was
3 were
4 was
5 wasn't
6 weren't
3 1 Was Pablo Picasso an explorer? No, he wasn't.
2 Who wrote the Harry Potter books? J.K Rowling wrote them.
3 Did Christopher Columbus discover Australia? No, he didn't.
4 1 couldn't
2 could
3 couldn't
4 could
5 could
5 1 are you doing
2 'm surfing
3 know
4 'm looking
5 was
6 did ... travel/go
7 travelled/went

Vocabulary extension
1 1 travel guides
2 comic novel
3 biography
4 adventure story
5 autobiography
6 thriller
7 fairy tales
8 historical novel
9 detective novel
10 romantic novel

Unit 3
Vocabulary consolidation
1 1 2 3 4 5 6
2 1 foggy
2 windy
3 heatwave
4 blizzards
5 icy
6 stormy; thunder
3 1 hurricane
2 flood
3 avalanche
4 drought
5 tornado
6 wildfire
4 1 tornadoes
2 avalanches
3 flood
4 wildfire
5 droughts
6 Hurricanes

Grammar consolidation
1 1 was swimming; wasn't playing tennis.
2 were doing their homework; weren't watching TV
3 wasn't reading; was sleeping
4 weren't singing; were acting
5 was snowing; wasn't raining
2 1 Were ... swimming
2 Was ... skiing
3 Were ... enjoying
4 Were ... doing
5 Was ... working
6 Were ... going
a b c d e f
3 1 warmly
2 carefully
3 nosily
4 badly
5 hard
4 1 heard
2 were skiing
3 were having
4 wasn’t driving
5 were getting

Vocabulary extension
1 1 hailstones
2 heatwave
3 icy
4 thunder and lightning
5 blizzard
6 snowy
7 sunny
8 stormy
9 damp
10 foggy

2 1 wet
2 dry
3 windy
4 blizzard
5 foggy

3 1 tsunami
2 fire
3 earthquake
4 hurricane
5 drought
6 Flood
7 landslide
8 volcano

Grammar extension
1 1 Were they playing football? No, they weren’t. They were playing tennis.
2 Were they skating? No, they weren’t. They were skiing.
3 Was he picking apples? No, he wasn’t. He was climbing a tree.

2 1 noisily
2 hard
3 warmly
4 easy
5 carefully

3 1 had
2 were skiing
3 started
4 was snowing
5 found
6 was falling
7 didn’t have
8 didn’t go
9 skied

Unit 4
Vocabulary consolidation
1 Across: 2 ocean 5 waterfall 7 cliff
9 desert 10 reef
Down: 1 mountain 3 island 4 canyon
6 cave 7 coast 8 forest

2 1 elephant
2 owl
3 giraffe
4 penguin
5 butterfly
6 rhinoceros

3 1 elephant
2 Penguin
3 Giraffe
4 Owl
5 rhinoceros

Grammar consolidation
1 1 New York is busier than Witney.
2 The mouse is smaller than the rhinoceros.
3 Lin is more beautiful than Ann.
4 Two people are better than one person.
5 Kim is more intelligent than Phil.

2 1 the highest; b
2 the heaviest; c
3 the most intelligent; a
4 the worst; c
5 the longest; b

3 1 A whale hasn’t got any teeth.
2 Is there an owl in the garden?
3 Are there any penguins in the zoo?
4 There was a giraffe under the tree.
5 There were some / weren’t any gorillas in the enclosure.
6 There isn’t any food to feed the fish.

4 1 did … go
2 went
3 the
4 stayed
5 is / was
6 isn’t
7 saw
8 the highest / the tallest

6 Some

Vocabulary extension
1 1 Reef
2 waterfalls
3 Mountain
4 forest
5 Desert
6 lake
7 Cave

2 1 reefs
2 Lake
3 mountain
4 Forest
5 desert
6 caves

3 1 owl
2 Polar bears
3 crocodile
4 Snakes
5 Bees
6 rhinoceros
7 Elephants
8 Penguins
9 Butterflies

Grammar extension
1 1 A lake is smaller than an ocean.
2 A desert is drier than a rainforest.
3 Madrid is more expensive than Valencia.
4 An elephant is heavier than a turtle.
5 A beach holiday is better than a desert holiday.

2 1 the tallest; b
2 the heaviest; c
3 the most intelligent; a
4 the worst; c
5 the longest; b

3 1 A whale hasn’t got any teeth.
2 Is there an owl in the garden?
3 Are there any penguins in the zoo?
4 There was a giraffe under the tree.
5 There were some / weren’t any gorillas in the enclosure.
6 There isn’t any food to feed the fish.

4 1 did … go
2 went
3 the
4 stayed
5 is / was
6 isn’t
7 saw
8 the highest / the tallest

6 Some
Unit 5
Vocabulary consolidation
1  1 b 2 f 3 g 4 h 5 i 6 a 7 c 8 j 9 d 10 e
2  1 liquid 2 temperature 3 bubbles 4 thermometer 5 pressure 6 acid 7 test tube 8 explosion 9 air 10 gravity
Mystery word: laboratory
Grammar word: laboratory
Grammar consolidation
1  1 will 2 won't 3 will 4 will / won't 5 won't
2  1 Will Emily and Sam use solar panels when they're older? 2 Will you invent a vaccine one day? 3 Will John use solar panels when he's older? 4 Will Emily and Sam eat genetically modified food when they're older? 5 Will you use solar panels when you're older?
3  1 No, they won't. 2 Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 3 Yes, he will. 4 Yes, they will. 5 Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
4  1 will become 2 travel 3 won't get 4 won't check 5 will freeze
Vocabulary consolidation
1  1 turbines 2 planet 3 clone 4 crops 5 battery
2  1 DNA 2 solar panels 3 batteries 4 cure
3  1 temperature 2 test tubes 3 explosion 4 gravity 5 Air 6 laboratory 7 bubbles 8 acid 9 thermometer 10 pressure
Grammar extension
1  1 will live 2 will be 3 won't visit 4 won't be 5 will be able to
2  1 Will you get married? Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 2 Will you have a wind turbine in your garden? Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 3 Will you eat genetically modified food? Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 4 Will you use solar panels? Yes, I will. / No, I won't. 5 Will you speak Chinese? Yes, I will. / No, I won't.
3  1 If you install a wind turbine, you'll use wind energy for power in your home. 2 I'll drop the test tube if there's an explosion. 3 If we use genetically modified crops, we'll have a healthier diet. 4 She'll run out of air if you don't give her more oxygen.
4  1 are ... doing 2 're doing 3 want 4 'm adding 5 was 6 best 7 don't think 8 need 9 help 10 will ... come 11 won't get
Vocabulary extension
Unit 6
Vocabulary consolidation
1  1 clean 2 make 3 wash 4 tidy 5 pet 6 do 7 lay 8 deliver 9 take
2  1 pet sit 2 tidy your room 3 lay the table 4 clean the windows 5 deliver newspapers 6 take dogs for walks 7 make my bed 8 do the ironing 9 wash cars
3  1 cost 2 pay for 3 earned 4 swap 5 lent 6 sold 7 collect 8 earned 9 borrow
Grammar consolidation
1  1 's going to 2 Are ... going to 3 is ... going to 4 is ... going to 5 aren't going to
2  1 will rain 2 'll help 3 are going to pet sit 4 'll ask 5 's going to save
3  1 finish 2 're going to earn 3 'll pay for 4 'll be able to 5 'll stop
4  1 would like to save 2 would like to sell 3 Would ... like ... lay 4 would like to pay for 5 would like to do the gardening
Vocabulary extension
1  1 do the gardening 2 do the ironing 3 babysit 4 wash the car 5 lay the table 6 make the bed 7 take dogs for walks 8 tidy your room
2  1 Student's own answers.
3  1 is selling 2 is buying 3 is spending 4 cost 5 doesn't sell 6 swap
Grammar extension

1. I'm going to buy
   2. She's going to make
   3. He's going to take
   4. It's not going to tidy
   5. I'm not going to spend

2. She is going
   2. They are going
   3. Shall I
   4. Will
   5. Will

3. We'll be ready to go soon.
   2. When he has enough money, he'll go on holiday.
   3. One day, I'll buy my own house.
   4. They're going to do the gardening next week.

4. I’d like to eat Italian food for lunch today.
   2. He'd like to save £100 this month.
   3. One day, I'll buy my own house.
   4. They're going to do the gardening next week.

5. The biggest
   2. The most expensive
   3. Is
   4. Started
   5. Grew
   6. Sells
   7. A
   8. Employs
   9. Would ... like
   10. I'll help
   11. Will be

Unit 7

Vocabulary consolidation

1. Helicopter
   2. Ferry
   3. Hot-air balloon
   4. Yacht
   5. Caravan
   6. The Underground
   7. Lorry
   8. Ship
   9. Horse and carriage
   10. Motorbike

2. Underground
   2. Ferry
   3. Horse and carriage
   4. Helicopter
   5. Caravan

3. Fly
   2. Take off
   3. Land
   4. Sail
   5. Drive
   6. Climb
   7. Pull
   8. Fall
   9. Arrive

4. Sails
   2. Flying
   3. Drives
   4. Fell
   5. Landed
   6. Pulled

Grammar extension

1. I've passed
   2. I've eaten
   3. Has stolen
   4. I've cycled
   5. I've come

2. We haven't studied German at school.
   2. I haven't had Italian food.
   4. You haven't finished your homework.
   5. They haven't flown in a hot-air balloon.

3. Have Amy and Tina written a book?
   2. Have you flown in a helicopter?
   3. Has Nicola climbed a mountain?
   4. Have Amy and Tina flown in a helicopter?
   5. Have you climbed a mountain?
   6. Have you eaten sushi?

4. No, they haven't. Amy and Tina haven't written a book.
   2. Students' own answer.
   3. No, she hasn't. Nicola hasn't climbed a mountain.
   4. Yes, they have. Amy and Tina have flown in a hot-air balloon.
   5. Students' own answer.
   6. Students' own answer.

5. Are you watching
   2. Have ... seen
   3. Haven't seen
   4. Better
   5. Was
   6. Prefer
   7. The best
   8. Do you want
   9. I'm going to play
   10. The
   11. Get

Unit 8

Vocabulary consolidation

1. Across:
   5. Tournament
   8. Opponent
   9. Captain
   10. Match
   11. Race

2. Down:
   1. Goal
   2. Supporter
   3. Team
   4. Stadium
   6. Coach
   7. Champion

2. Walk; d
   2. Drop, spill; f
   3. Pick; c
   4. Open; e
   5. Put; b
Grammar consolidation

1
1 since
2 for
3 for
4 since
5 since

2
2 Have you tried Mexican food?
3 Have you been to the new exhibition at the Modern Art Museum?
4 Have you travelled in a horse and carriage?
5 Have you sailed on a yacht?
6 Have you seen the new Superman film?
7 Have you played in a basketball tournament?

3
a ’ve read; 1
b ’ve been; 3
c was; 4
d loved; 2
e didn’t have; 6
f won; 7
g went; 5

Vocabulary extension

1
1 coach
2 supporter
3 tournament
4 race
opponent

2
1 Stadium
2 goals
3 opponent
4 tournaments
5 team

3
1 scratched
2 dropped
3 spill
4 met
5 put
6 touch
7 ’ll cross
8 picked
9 open
10 break

Grammar extension

1
1 My dad has worked as an engineer since he was 22 years old.
2 They’ve played football for the university team for two terms.
3 I’ve lived in Madrid for three years.
4 She’s represented her country at the Olympics since 2004.
5 You haven’t ridden a horse for a long time.
6 I haven’t eaten any chocolate since last month.

2
1 Have ... been; went
2 Did ... visit; went
3 saw; won
4 didn’t take; have promised

3
1 is
2 ’s played
3 started
4 has won
5 the most successful
6 has obtained
7 wasn’t
8 won
9 couldn’t
10 lost
11 Will ... be

Unit 9
Vocabulary consolidation

1
1 arguments
2 health
3 bullying
4 appearance
5 stress
6 vegetarian
7 social life
8 exercise
9 diet
10 depression
Mystery word: relationship

2
1 cough
2 spots
3 earache
4 eye strain
5 toothache
6 backache
7 bee sting
8 cold
9 headache
10 sunburn

Grammar extension

1
1 Should I have a party or should I go to the library? You should have a party. You shouldn’t go to the library.
2 Should he be an explorer or should he be a pilot? He should be a pilot. He shouldn’t be an explorer.
3 Should they go swimming or should they do their homework? They should go swimming. They shouldn’t do their homework.

2
1 You must put
2 You must drink
3 You must wear
4 You mustn’t fall
5 You mustn’t get

3
1 am walking
2 ’s
3 are
4 ’m trying
5 want
6 are flying
7 are making

4
1 ... In the morning I had a lot of ...
2 I didn’t have spots ...
3 He hasn’t done any ...
4 My parents were driving to ...

Vocabulary extension

1
1 health
2 appearance
3 diet
4 vegetarian
5 Exercise
6 Relationships
7 social life
8 depression
9 bullying

2
1 stomach ache
2 eye strain
3 colds
4 spots
5 sunburn
6 sting
7 backache
8 bites

3
1 headache
2 stomach ache
3 spots
4 backache
5 cold

Grammar consolidation

1
1 should; shouldn’t
2 should
3 should; shouldn’t
4 should

2
1 mustn’t
2 mustn’t
3 must
4 mustn’t

3
1 were playing
2 stung
3 doesn’t travel
4 live
5 am going

4
1 Are you swimming now?
2 Did you climb a mountain at the weekend?
3 Were your parents having dinner at 9pm?
4 Does John like flying?
5 1 're having
   2 're going
   3 aren't
   4 're going to have
   5 'll look

6 1 are... getting
   2 is
   3 have ... done
   4 visited
   5 spent
   6 the
   7 'm going (to go)
   8 isn't going
   9 must
  10 should
  11 'll be